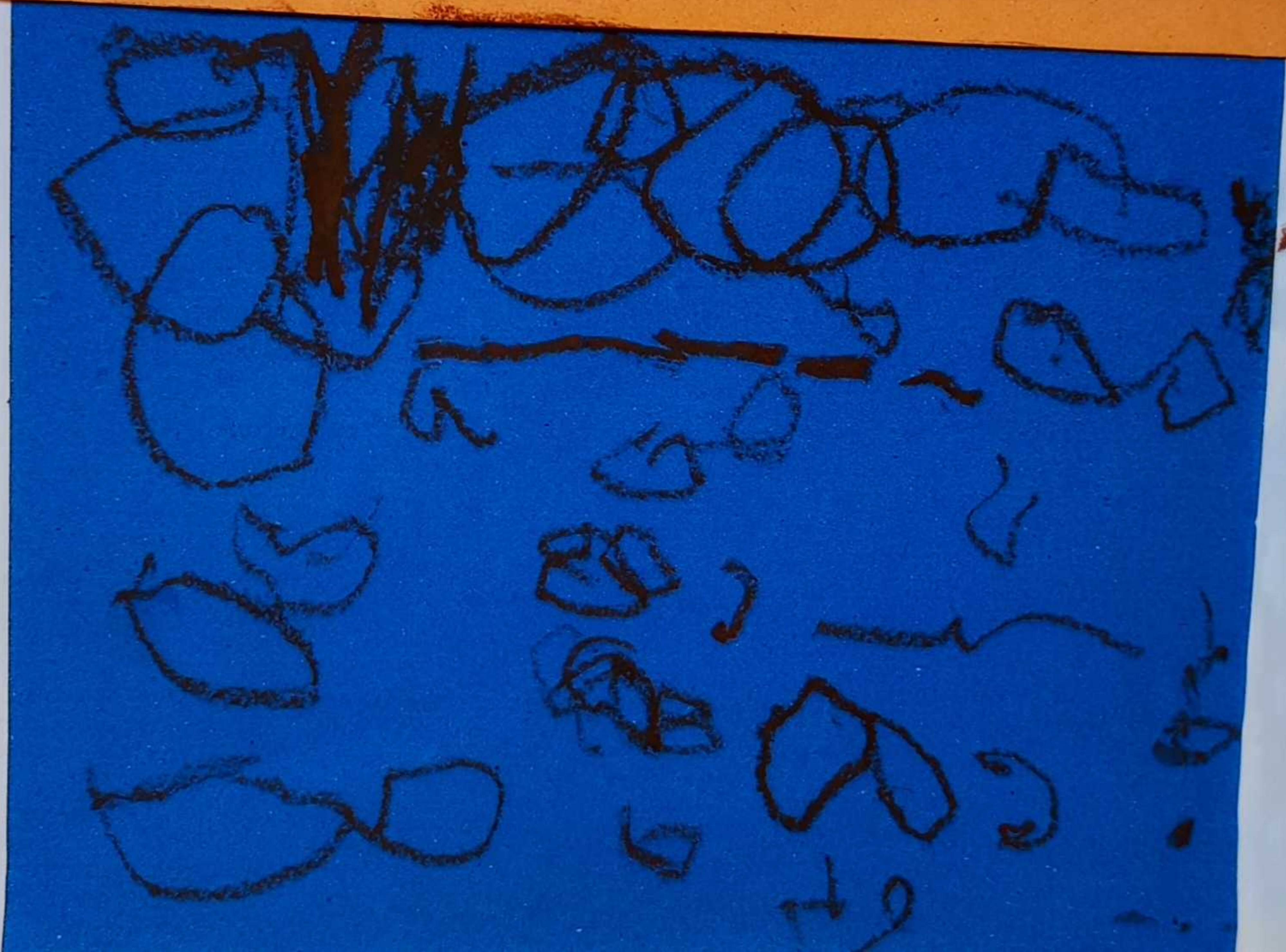
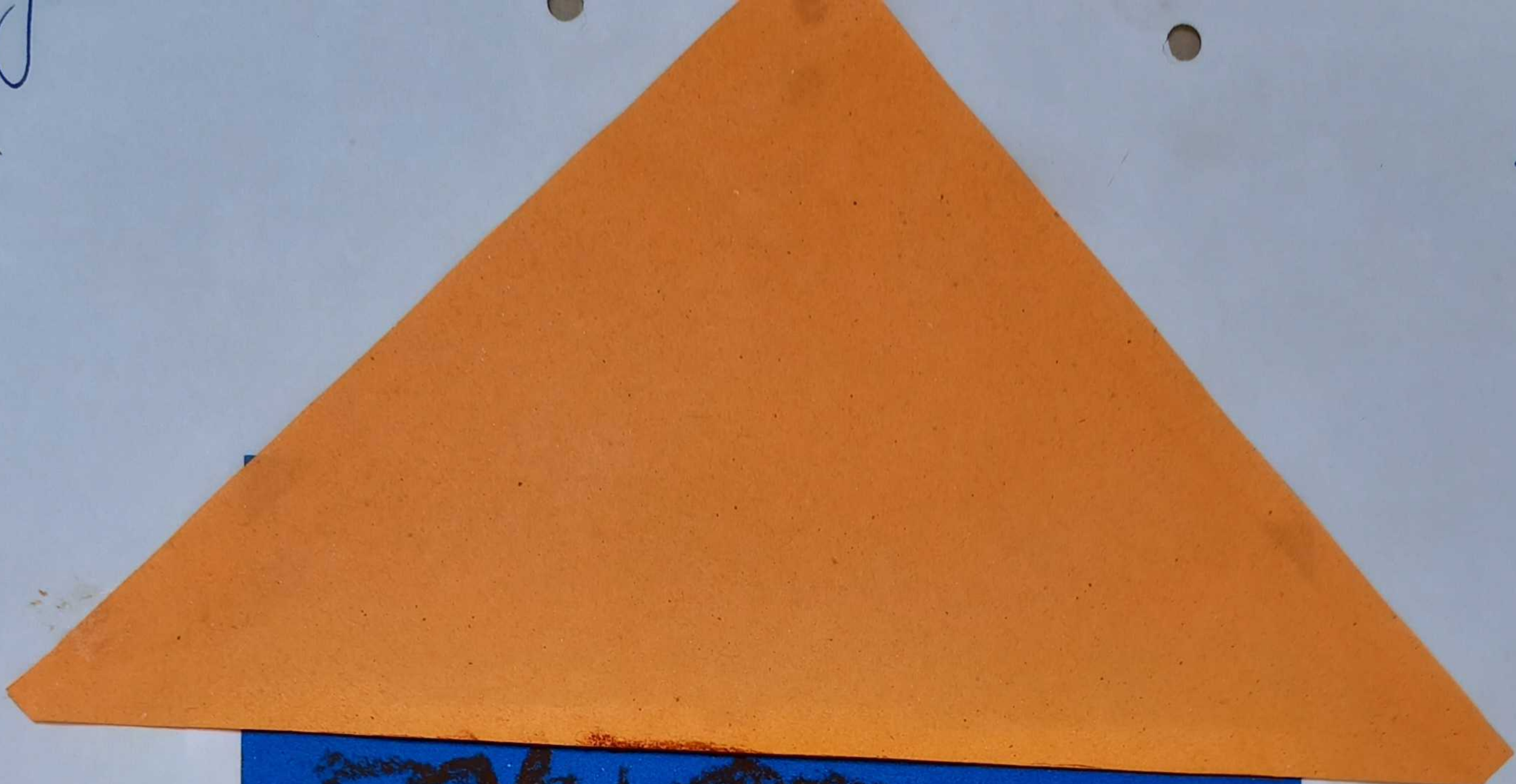


Kaushik

22 Aug



My favourite sp
- Mera room
achha hai
khilona hai

